

BLDEA's JSS College of Education, Vijayapur

Report on IQAC Activities for the Academic Year 2019-2020

The academic year 2019-2020 at BLDEA's JSS College of Education, Vijayapur, was marked by a diverse array of activities and events designed to foster academic growth, cultural enrichment, social awareness, and community engagement among students and faculty. This report highlights the significant activities organized throughout the year, demonstrating the college's commitment to holistic education.

1. Talent Display and Induction Activities

The academic year began with a **Talent Display** event on 9th November 2018, providing students a platform to showcase their various skills and talents. Following this, the college organized an **Induction Programme** on 13th November 2018 to welcome new students and familiarize them with the institution's values, expectations, and facilities. A **Bridge Course** was conducted on 16th November 2018 to help new students transition smoothly into their academic programs.

2. Endowment Lectures and Special Celebrations

To enhance academic learning beyond the classroom, two **Endowment Lectures** were held on 28th December 2018 and 23rd January 2019, featuring distinguished speakers who provided insights on various educational and social topics. The college celebrated the **New Year** on 1st January 2019 and commemorated **Swami Vivekananda Jayanthi** on 12th January 2019, reflecting on his teachings and philosophy.

3. National Observances and Awareness Programs

The college actively participated in national celebrations such as **Republic Day** on 26th January 2019 and **Independence Day** on 15th August 2019, instilling a sense of patriotism and civic responsibility among students. **International Women's Day** on 8th March 2019 was celebrated with events focused on gender equality and women's empowerment.

4. Yoga and Health Initiatives

Recognizing the importance of physical and mental wellness, the college conducted a **Yoga Camp** from 30th January to 4th February 2019, promoting a healthy lifestyle through the practice of yoga and meditation. A **Medical Check-Up** on 25th April 2019 ensured that the health of students and staff remained a priority. A **Health Awareness Programme** on 22nd November 2019 further emphasized the importance of health education.

5. Workshops and Skill Development

A **Workshop on Micro-Teaching** was held on 7th February 2019 to enhance the teaching skills of student-teachers, followed by **Micro Teaching Skills Practice** on 28th February 2019. Additionally, a **Workshop on the Preparation for Competitive Exams** on 21st October 2019 equipped students with strategies and skills to succeed in various competitive exams.


IQAC Co-ordinator
BLDEA's JSS College of Education
Vijayapur


Principal,
J.S.S. College of Education
VIJAYAPUR.

6. Student Governance and Club Activities

The **Student Union Inauguration** on 21st February 2019 marked the beginning of a new governance period, promoting leadership and organizational skills among students. Various **Club Activities** were organized on 10th May 2019, allowing students to engage in extracurricular interests and hobbies.

7. Academic Assessments and Meetings

Regular **Internal Tests** were conducted throughout the year to assess student progress and learning outcomes, including tests on 27th February, 29th April, 28th May, and 4th December 2019. The **Head Masters Meeting** on 3rd June 2019 and **PTA Meetings** on 7th May and 4th November 2019 facilitated important discussions between faculty, parents, and school administrators to support student development.

8. Cultural and Sports Activities

The college celebrated several cultural events, including **Gandhi Jayanthi** and **Lal Bahadur Shastri Jayanti** on 2nd October 2019, **Valmiki Jayanti** and **World Teachers Day** on 5th October 2019, and **Kannada Rajyotsava** on 1st November 2019, promoting cultural heritage and diversity. **National Sports Day** on 29th August 2019 and subsequent **Sports Activities** on 8th November and 19th December 2019 encouraged physical fitness and teamwork.

9. Special Days and Social Awareness

Special days like **Rashtriya Ekta Diwas (National Unity Day)** on 31st October 2019 and **International Day of Yoga** on 21st June 2019 were celebrated to promote unity, harmony, and wellness. A **Red Cross Programme** on 8th May 2019 raised awareness about humanitarian efforts and community service.

10. Training and Faculty Development

To enhance professional skills, a **Faculty Development Programme** was held on 25th July 2019, focusing on innovative teaching methods and professional growth. A **Training Programme** on 19th July 2019 provided additional skill-building opportunities for both faculty and students.

11. Community and Extension Programs

An **Extension Programme** on 23rd April 2019 allowed students to engage with the local community, applying their learning in real-world contexts. The **Inauguration of the Certificate Course in Inclusive Education** on 4th April 2019 underscored the college's commitment to inclusive education practices.

12. Annual Celebrations and Alumni Engagement

The year concluded with several celebratory events, including the **Annual Social Gathering** on 26th December 2019 and the **Deepadana Programme** on 27th December 2019, fostering a sense of community and celebration among students and staff. An **Alumni Programme** on


IQAC Co-ordinator
3LDEA's JSS College of Education
Vijayapur


Principal,
J.S.S. College of Education
VIJAYAPUR

22nd May 2019 strengthened the connection between the college and its alumni, fostering a sense of belonging and continued engagement.

Conclusion

The academic year 2019-2020 at BLDEA's JSS College of Education was vibrant and dynamic, characterized by a rich tapestry of activities that promoted academic excellence, cultural diversity, social responsibility, and personal development. The college remains committed to providing a holistic educational experience that prepares students to become well-rounded individuals and responsible citizens.



IQAC Co-ordinator
BLDEA's JSS College of Education
Vijayapur



Principal,
J.S.S. College of Education
VIJAYAPUR.

BLDEA's JSS College of Education, Vijayapur

Report on IQAC Activities for the Academic Year 2020-2021

The academic year 2020-2021 at BLDEA's JSS College of Education was marked by a series of impactful programs and activities that contributed significantly to the holistic development of students. The year was filled with academic, cultural, and extracurricular events, both online and offline, considering the constraints imposed by the COVID-19 pandemic. Below is a detailed report of the key activities conducted during the year:

1. Induction Programme (06-04-2021)

The academic year began with an Induction Programme aimed at welcoming new students and familiarizing them with the college environment, its rules, and regulations. This session also included an introduction to the various courses and opportunities available at the college.

2. Talent Showcase (07-04-2021)

Following the induction, a Talent Showcase was organized to provide a platform for new students to exhibit their skills in various artistic and cultural forms. This event encouraged students to come forward and participate in college activities, fostering a sense of community and belonging.

3. NSS Activity (10-04-2021)

An NSS activity was conducted to engage students in community service. This activity emphasized the importance of social responsibility and community engagement, which are essential components of teacher education.

4. Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Jayanti (14-04-2021)

The college celebrated Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Jayanti to honor the contributions of Dr. Ambedkar to Indian society and the Constitution. The celebration included speeches, essay competitions, and discussions on his life and works.


5. Sampadikaran Programme (15-04-2021)

A Sampadikaran Programme was organized to help students develop their editorial skills. This event involved activities such as editing newsletters and college magazines, allowing students to enhance their writing and editing capabilities.

6. Sanitization of All Classrooms (19-04-2021)

In response to the ongoing pandemic, the college undertook a comprehensive sanitization drive for all classrooms to ensure a safe and hygienic learning environment for students and staff.


IQAC Co-ordinator
BLDEA's JSS College of Education
Vijayapur


Principal,
J.S.S. College of Education
VIJAYAPUR.

7. Online Classes (03-05-2021 to 27-07-2021)

With the restrictions due to COVID-19, the college shifted to online classes from May to July 2021. The faculty adapted quickly to the digital medium, ensuring that the teaching-learning process continued uninterrupted through virtual platforms.

8. First Internal Test (29-07-2021)

The First Internal Test was conducted to assess the students' understanding and learning progress in various subjects. The tests were conducted online, adhering to the safety protocols.

9. Online Classes Resumption (01-08-2021)

After a brief pause, online classes resumed in August 2021, continuing to deliver quality education to students.

10. SC/ST Students Meeting (09-08-2021)

A special meeting was organized for SC/ST students to address their concerns and provide guidance and support in their academic and personal endeavors.

11. Special Guest Lecture by Prof. N.M. Biradar (10-08-2021)

A guest lecture was delivered by Prof. N.M. Biradar, Director of Chanyak Career Academy, to guide students on career prospects and preparation strategies for competitive exams.

12. Cultural Fest and Competitions (11-08-2021)

The Cultural Fest included various competitions such as dance, music, and drama, encouraging students to showcase their cultural talents and promoting diversity and cultural awareness.

13. Celebration of Library Day (12-08-2021)

Library Day was celebrated to promote the use of library resources among students. Activities included book reviews, discussions on the importance of reading, and a tour of the library facilities.

14. M.Ed Students Online Training (13-08-2021)

An online training session was conducted for M.Ed students to enhance their research skills and prepare them for dissertation work. The session included guidance on research methodologies and data analysis techniques.

15. Second Internal Test (18-08-2021)

The Second Internal Test was conducted to further assess students' academic progress and prepare them for final examinations.



IQAC Co-ordinator
BLDEA's JSS College of Education
Vijayapur



Principal,
J.S.S. College of Education
VIJAYAPUR,

16. Annual Interview to Students and File Submission (25-08-2021)

An annual interview process was held for students to review their academic progress and performance. This included the submission of academic files and documents for evaluation.

17. Teachers' Day Celebration (05-09-2021)

Teachers' Day was celebrated to honor the contribution of teachers to education and society. The event included speeches by students and faculty members, cultural performances, and awards for outstanding educators.

18. Practical Examination (05-06-2021)

Practical examinations were conducted to evaluate students' skills in applying theoretical knowledge in real-world scenarios. This included practicals in various subjects like science and technology.

19. Practice Teaching (22-09-2021)

Practice Teaching sessions were organized, providing students with hands-on experience in classroom management and instructional techniques, which are crucial for their future teaching careers.

20. Celebration of Gandhi Jayanti (01-10-2021) and TED Talk Session (02-10-2021)

Gandhi Jayanti was celebrated to honor the teachings of Mahatma Gandhi. A TED Talk session followed to inspire students with ideas on social change, innovation, and leadership.

21. PTA Meeting (13-10-2021)

A Parent-Teacher Association (PTA) meeting was conducted to discuss students' progress and address any concerns from parents regarding their wards' education and well-being.

22. Paper Craft Work Training (18-10-2021)

A training session on paper craft work was held to enhance creativity and fine motor skills among students. This activity was part of the arts and crafts curriculum.


23. Kanakadas Jayanti (20-10-2021)

The college celebrated Kanakadas Jayanti to honor the contributions of the saint and poet Kanakadasa. The event included cultural performances and lectures on his philosophy and teachings.

24. Alumni Meet (25-10-2021)

An Alumni Meet was organized to reconnect with former students and encourage networking among graduates. This event also provided a platform for alumni to share their experiences and offer guidance to current students.


IQAC Co-ordinator
BLDEA's JSS College of Education,
Vijayapur


Principal,
J.S.S. College of Education
VIJAYAPUR.

25. Medical Check-up and Medical Awareness Program (26-10-2021)

A medical check-up and awareness program was conducted to ensure the health and well-being of students and staff. The program included health screenings and informative sessions on maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

26. Koti Kant Gana (28-10-2021)

The Koti Kant Gana event was organized as a large-scale choral singing program, promoting unity and harmony among students through music.

27. ICT Mediated Lesson (01-11-2021)

An ICT-mediated lesson was conducted to integrate technology into teaching, demonstrating innovative ways to use digital tools for effective learning.

28. Endowment Lecture (14-11-2021)

An Endowment Lecture was delivered by a distinguished speaker to enrich the academic environment and provide students with exposure to new ideas and perspectives.

29. Teacher Eligibility Test (TET) Add-On Course (16-11-2021)

An add-on course for the Teacher Eligibility Test (TET) was introduced to prepare aspiring teachers for the examination, enhancing their employability in the education sector.

30. CAP Meeting and SOP Visit (25-11-2021)

A meeting for Continuous Assessment Programme (CAP) and a Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) visit were conducted to ensure the academic processes are followed correctly and improve the quality of education.

31. Gandhi Jayanti (02-10-2021), Valmiki Jayanti (28-10-2021), Kannada Rajyotsava (01-11-2021), and Kanakadas Jayanti (30-11-2021)

These events were celebrated to honor significant cultural and historical figures, fostering a sense of pride and respect for heritage among students.

Conclusion

The academic year 2020-2021 at BLDEA's JSS College of Education was filled with diverse activities that contributed to the all-around development of students. Despite the challenges posed by the pandemic, the college successfully conducted both online and offline events, ensuring continuous learning and engagement. These activities not only enriched the academic knowledge of the students but also instilled values of leadership, responsibility, and community service.



IQAC Co-ordinator
BLDEA's JSS College of Education
Vijayapur



Principal,
J.S.S. College of Education
VIJAYAPUR.

BLDEA's JSS College of Education, Vijayapur

Report on IQAC Activities for the Academic Year 2021-2022

1. Introduction and Faculty Introduction

- **Date:** 03-02-2022
- **Event:** Welcome by the Principal and introduction of faculty members.
- **Details:** The academic year began with a welcome session led by the Principal, who introduced the faculty members to the students. This was an opportunity for the students to familiarize themselves with the staff and understand their roles in the college.

2. Regular Activities and Academic Sessions

- **Period:** 03-04-2022 to 28-04-2022
- **Activities:** Theory classes, library activities, counseling sessions, sports, co-curricular activities (CCA), and other practical activities such as Socially Useful Productive Work (SUPW).
- **Details:** Throughout the academic year, regular academic sessions and extracurricular activities were conducted to provide a holistic educational experience. These sessions were aimed at enhancing the theoretical and practical knowledge of the students, while also encouraging their participation in sports and other co-curricular activities.

3. Talent Day Celebrations

- **Date:** 05-03-2022 to 31-03-2022
- **Event:** Talent Day Celebrations
- **Details:** A month-long celebration where students showcased their talents in various cultural and creative fields. This event aimed to encourage students to display their skills beyond academics and fostered a spirit of camaraderie and competition.

4. Celebration of Important Days and Pedagogical Activities

- **International Women's Day (Pedagogy):** 08-03-2022
- **Consumer Protection Day (Pedagogy):** 15-03-2022
- **World Water Day (Pedagogy):** 22-03-2022
- **Earth Day (Pedagogy):** 22-04-2022
- **World No Tobacco Day (Pedagogy):** 31-05-2022
- **World Environment Day (Pedagogy):** 05-06-2022
- **Details:** These days were observed with specific pedagogical activities designed to raise awareness and educate students on various global and social issues. Each event included discussions, presentations, and activities relevant to the theme of the day.

5. Student Union and Other Institutional Events

- **Student Union Inauguration:** March (Last Week)
- **Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav Programs:** 25-07-2022
- **Special Guest Lectures (EPC):** 29-07-2022


IQAC Co-ordinator
BLDEA's JSS College of Education
Vijayapur


Principal,
J.S.S. College of Education
VIJAYAPUR.

- **Details:** The student union was inaugurated in March, fostering leadership and organizing abilities among students. The Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav programs celebrated India's independence with a series of events, and special guest lectures were held to provide expert insights on various topics.

6. Internal Examinations

- **First Internal Test (First Year, I Semester):** 25-04-2022 to 27-04-2022
- **Second Internal Examination (First Year, II Semester and Second Year, III Semester):** 01-06-2022 to 03-06-2022
- **First Internal Test (Second Year, III Semester):** 09-09-2022 to 11-09-2022
- **First Internal Test (Second Year, IV Semester):** 03-10-2022 to 05-10-2022
- **Second Internal Examination (Second Year, IV Semester):** 28-10-2022 to 30-10-2022
- **Details:** Internal tests were conducted periodically to assess the students' understanding and mastery of the course material. These exams helped prepare students for the final evaluations and provided feedback for improvement.

7. Celebration of National and Cultural Days

- **Dr. B. R. Ambedkar Birth Anniversary:** 14-04-2022
- **Basava Jayanti (Rally):** 03-05-2022
- **Independence Day:** 15-08-2022
- **Teacher's Day (EPC):** 05-09-2022
- **Education Day (EPC):** 08-09-2022
- **Mahatma Gandhi and Lal Bahadur Shastri Jayanti:** 02-10-2022
- **Valmiki Jayanti:** 10-09-2022 and 09-10-2022
- **Karnataka Rajyotsava:** 01-11-2022
- **Details:** The college celebrated a range of national and cultural days to honor significant figures and historical events, fostering patriotism and cultural awareness among students. Activities included rallies, speeches, and thematic events that highlighted the importance of these days.

8. Special Programs and Camps

- **Blood Donation Camp (Optional):** 17-09-2022
- **School Observation Program (Pre-Internship Activities):** 18-09-2022 to 30-09-2022
- **Fieldwork and Immersion Lessons:** 17-08-2022 to 30-09-2022
- **Details:** A blood donation camp was organized to encourage community service among students. Pre-internship activities included school observations and fieldwork, providing hands-on teaching experience and exposure to real-world classroom environments.



IQAC Co-ordinator
BLDEA's JSS College of Education
Vijayapur



Principal,
J.S.S. College of Education
VIJAYAPUR.

9. Practical Training and Microteaching Sessions

- **Orientation to Pre-Internship Activities, Microteaching Practices: 05-03-2022 to 20-03-2022**
- **Details:** These sessions were designed to prepare students for their teaching internships. Activities included microteaching practices, lesson planning, and content analysis to equip students with necessary pedagogical skills.

Conclusion

The academic year 2021-2022 was marked by a diverse range of activities, combining academic rigor with extracurricular engagement. Through regular classes, special celebrations, guest lectures, practical training, and community service initiatives, the college aimed to provide a comprehensive educational experience that developed both the intellectual and personal growth of the students. The year was successful in fostering a supportive and dynamic learning environment, preparing students to excel in their future educational and professional endeavors.



IQAC Co-ordinator
BLDEA's JSS College of Education,
Vijayapur



Principal,
J.S.S. College of Education
VIJAYAPUR.

BLDEA's JSS College of Education, Vijayapur

Report on IQAC Activities for the Academic Year 2022-2023

Cultural and National Celebrations:

- **Swami Vivekananda Jayanthi (12-01-2023):** Commemorated the birth anniversary of Swami Vivekananda, emphasizing his teachings and philosophy.
- **Republic Day Celebration (26-01-2023):** Honored India's constitution and democratic values with a flag hoisting ceremony and patriotic activities.
- **Shivaji Jayanti (19-02-2023):** Celebrated in memory of the Maratha ruler, fostering a sense of bravery and leadership among students.
- **International Women's Day (11-03-2023):** Highlighted gender equality and women's achievements through events and talks.
- **Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Jayanti (14-04-2023):** Celebrated the contributions of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar in shaping India's constitution.
- **Shree Basaveshwara Jayanti (23-04-2023):** Celebrated the spiritual teachings and social reforms of Shree Basaveshwara.
- **TED Talk Session (15-08-2022):** Encouraged thought leadership and innovative thinking among students.
- **Independence Day Celebration (15-08-2023):** Celebrated India's independence with flag hoisting and cultural performances.
- **Gandhi Jayanti (02-10-2023):** Paid homage to Mahatma Gandhi's contributions to India's independence.
- **Valmiki Jayanti (28-10-2023):** Honored the poet and sage Valmiki, inspiring students with his teachings.
- **Kannada Din (01-11-2023):** Celebrated the regional language Kannada, fostering linguistic pride and cultural understanding.
- **Kanakadas Jayanti (30-11-2023):** Celebrated the birth anniversary of the saint-poet Kanakadasa.

2. Academic and Professional Development:

- **Bridge Course Test (07-02-2023):** Assessed the readiness of students for advanced studies, ensuring a strong academic foundation.
- **1st Internal Test (23-03-2023):** Evaluated students' progress through internal assessments.
- **2nd I.A. Test (05-05-2023):** Continued assessment to monitor academic improvement.
- **Micro Teaching Workshop (12-05-2023):** Focused on developing teaching skills through practice sessions.
- **5E Model Lesson Orientation (17-07-2023):** Introduced innovative teaching methods based on the 5E instructional model.
- **ICT Mediated Lesson (01-08-2023):** Enhanced teaching and learning with technology integration.

3. Community and Extension Programs:

- **Extension Programme (23-02-2023):** Engaged in community service activities to promote social responsibility.
- **CTC NSS Camp (11-03-2023):** Conducted a Citizenship Training Camp to instill civic responsibility among students.


IQAC Co-ordinator
BLDEA's JSS College of Education
Vijayapur


Principal,
J.S.S. College of Education
VIJAYAPUR.

- **Field Work (25-04-2023):** Offered practical experience in real-world settings to enhance learning.
 - **Parents Meeting (26-04-2023 & 23-05-2023):** Facilitated communication between parents and faculty to support student development.
 - **International Plastic Bag Free Day Awareness Programme (06-07-2023):** Conducted a campaign to raise awareness about plastic pollution.
 - **World Population Day (11-07-2023):** Focused on global population issues and their impact on society.
 - **Medical Checkup (24-04-2023 & 19-05-2023):** Ensured students' health and well-being through regular medical checkups.
4. **Extracurricular and Co-Curricular Activities:**
- **Talent Showcase (04-02-2023):** Encouraged students to display their diverse talents in various fields.
 - **Yoga Camp (03-03-2023):** Promoted physical and mental well-being through yoga practices.
 - **Endowment Lecture (14-08-2023):** Provided intellectual enrichment through guest lectures from experts.
 - **Practice of Simulated Lesson (22-07-2023):** Enhanced teaching skills through simulated teaching sessions.


IQAC Co-ordinator
BLDEA's JSS College of Education
Vijayapur


Principal,
J.S.S. College of Education
VIJAYAPUR.


BLDEA's JSS College of Education, Vijayapur

Report on IQAC Activities for the Academic Year 2023-2024

Cultural and National Celebrations:

- **International Yoga Day Celebration (21-06-2024):** Promoted wellness and mindfulness through yoga activities.
 - **World History Day (24-06-2024):** Celebrated historical knowledge and awareness.
 - **77th Independence Day Celebration and Cultural Events (15-08-2024):** Honored India's independence with various cultural events.
 - **Celebration of Birth Anniversary of Dr. S. Radhakrishnan and Shri Siddeshwar Swamiji (05-09-2024):** Celebrated Teachers' Day with events dedicated to these educational icons.
 - **Celebration of National Sports Day (29-08-2024):** Promoted sportsmanship and physical fitness among students.
 - **Valmiki Jayanti Celebration (18-10-2024):** Honored the life and teachings of Sage Valmiki.
 - **Hindi Day Celebration (05-01-2024):** Promoted the Hindi language and its cultural significance.
 - **National Girl Child Day Celebration (10-01-2024):** Focused on the importance of girls' education and empowerment.
- 2. Academic and Professional Development:**
- **Orientation Programme on 5E Model Lesson (22-06-2024 to 26-06-2024):** Continued training in innovative teaching methods.
 - **Internal Test-I and II (12-08-2024 to 14-08-2024, 06-04-2024):** Regular assessments to monitor student progress.
 - **Guest Lectures (Throughout the year):** Provided exposure to diverse topics through expert talks.
 - **TET Workshop (17-09-2024 to 21-09-2024):** Prepared students for the Teacher Eligibility Test, enhancing their professional qualifications.
 - **IQAC Meetings (Throughout the year):** Focused on quality assurance and continuous improvement in education.
- 3. Community and Extension Programs:**
- **Citizenship Training Camp & NSS Camp (22-08-2024 to 24-08-2024):** Continued emphasis on community service and civic engagement.
 - **Swachh Bharat/Swachh Saptah (07-10-2024 to 10-10-2024):** Participated in the national cleanliness campaign to promote environmental hygiene.
 - **Remedial Classes for Slow Learners and Acceleration Classes for Advanced Learners (16-10-2024):** Tailored support to meet diverse learning needs.
- 4. Extracurricular and Co-Curricular Activities:**
- **Ethnic Day/Culture Week Celebration (03-10-2024 to 10-10-2024):** Celebrated cultural diversity and heritage.
 - **Annual Social Gathering and Deepadan Samarambha (30-09-2024):** Fostered community spirit and cultural exchange.


IQAC Co-ordinator
BLDEA's JSS College of Education
Vijayapur


Principal,
J.S.S. College of Education
VIJAYAPUR.

- **Sports Events for the Year 2023-24 (25-09-2024 to 26-09-2024):**
Encouraged physical fitness and teamwork through sports activities.

Conclusion

BLDEA's JSS College of Education, Vijayapur, has demonstrated a robust commitment to fostering holistic development among its students through a diverse array of events and activities. These initiatives not only enrich the academic experience but also promote cultural awareness, community service, and personal growth. By balancing cultural celebrations, academic development, community engagement, and extracurricular activities, the institution creates a well-rounded educational environment that prepares students for future challenges.



IQAC Co-ordinator
BLDEA's JSS College of Education
Vijayapur



Principal,
J.S.S. College of Education
VIJAYAPUR.